

THE ROLE OF PHONETICS AT PRIMARY SCHOOL(3-4 GRADES)

Umarova Zulfizar Xusniddin kizi

Annotation: *this article talks about the importance of phonetics in the primary class, especially in grades 3-4, helps elementary grades to read, write, hear, listen, lack fluency, increase vocabulary, phonetics help to understand the sound system of the native language, pronunciation rules and the structure of words.*

Keywords: *phonetics, activity, training, opportunity, strategy, preparation, development, pronunciation, defect.*

Teaching elementary students to read is an important and responsible task. Reading skills are the foundation for further education and play an important role in the personal and intellectual development of children. Below are the basic principles, techniques and strategies for teaching elementary students to read. It is necessary to start teaching reading as early as possible. It is important to perform preparatory exercises for study in kindergarten or at the beginning of primary classes. The process of teaching reading should be systematic and consistent. It is necessary to step by step from simple concepts to complex ones, from easy exercises to more difficult ones.

During the period of literacy training, students first begin by making vowel sound. Initially, words are selected that correspond to the pronunciation of the vowel spelling. When teaching students to write, children's attention is paid to keeping notebooks tidy to the correct, accurate spelling and addition of letters in a word. The correct Organization of the lessons of the period by the teacher to teach baskets provides the basis for the future thorough acquisition of phonetic and graphic knowledge by students. The achievements of the teacher in this area largely depend on the methods, skills, didactic materials that he uses in the lesson. The organization of the Intefaol course process causes students to become active during the course of the lesson, increasing their indicators of mastering the lesson.

During the course of the teacher's lesson, a certain part of the educational materials is independently studied by students, and then comprehensively discussed in the classroom. This sets the stage for the students to master the mentioned subject.

Inrefaol methods are diverse, and the choice of which method depends on the topic of the teacher passing, the purpose and tasks of the lesson.

Phonetics plays a large role in the elementary school, especially in grades 3-4. Children of this age begin to have a deeper understanding of the sound system of their native languages, and phonetic knowledge helps to develop their reading, writing and speaking abilities.

The importance of phonetics in primary school:

1. Development of reading skills:

* Understanding letter-sound compatibility: phonetics teaches the relationship between letters and sounds. This helps students convert letters into sounds and read words.

- Correct reading of words: using phonetic rules, students learn to read unfamiliar words correctly as well.

- Fast and fluent reading: phonetic knowledge develops the ability to read words quickly and fluently.

2. Developing writing skills:

- Using phonetic rules, students learn to write words correctly.

- Eavesdropping: by analyzing sounds and expressing them in letters, students develop the ability to eavesdropping.

- Understanding the composition of words: phonetics helps to understand the composition of words (sounds, syllables, stress), which is important for the correct writing of words.

3. Development of eloquence:

- Correct pronunciation: phonetics teaches how to pronounce sounds correctly.

- * Vocabulary: understanding the sound composition of words helps to increase the vocabulary of students.

- Fluent speech: correct pronunciation and rich vocabulary help to form fluent speech.

4. Increasing language sensitivity:

- * Understanding the structure of the native language: phonetics helps to understand the sound system of the native language, the rules of pronunciation and the structure of words.

- * Preparation for learning other languages: phonetic knowledge makes it easier to learn the sound system of other languages.

Methods of teaching phonetics in grades 3-4:

- Games: games with sounds, word analysis games, letter finding games and other games help you learn phonetics in an interesting way.

- Songs and poems: songs and poems are good tools for practicing pronunciation, remembering words and feeling rhythm.

- Pictures and cards: pictures and cards help you connect letters and sounds.

- Sound analysis: develop students' phonetic concepts by separating words into sounds, dividing them into syllables, and identifying stress.

- Pronunciation exercises: exercises for the correct pronunciation of sounds, training to bring the mouth to the correct position and control breathing.

Resources that can be used in phonetics classes:

- * Textbooks and teaching aids: phonics textbooks and teaching aids provide students with theoretical knowledge.

- * Electronic resources: online games, interactive exercises and audio resources for hearing sounds make learning phonetics more fun.

- Visual weapons: posters with pictures, cards, letters and words help to visually explore phonetics.

CONCLUSION:

In elementary school, phonetics is an important foundation for the development of reading, writing, and speaking skills. Teachers must teach phonetics in fun and interactive ways, put students ' phonetic knowledge into practice, and increase their language sensitivity.